Intelligent combination type low voltage power capacitor compensation installation





Notice

This manual is only for person who is responsible for installation , maintenance and operation .

1. This type capacitor bank (compensation bank) must use knife switch or MCCB

2. To install this product, connection wire must be strictly according to this manual

3. Before power on, all terminals must be tightened (reminder : transport vibration may make screw loose)

4. Before operation, please confirm the current sampling , communication , control function is normal .

5. The environment and power supply must meet the requirement of product , this product can not used on the place where harmonic more than 5%, when the harmonic more than 5%, please use our harmonic restraining series products .

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Intelligent combination type low voltage power capacitor compensation installation

1 General

Working in a 0.4kv low voltage network, the intelligent reactive compensation installation (intelligent combination type low voltage energy-saving power capacitor) can reduce line loss, raise power factor, improve power quality, and energy-saving. It combines advanced technologies like modern measurement and control, power electrionics, network communication, auto-control, and power capacitor. Compared with traditional reactive compensation installations, it is smaller, cheaper, more cost-saving, more flexible, more convenient to maintain, with less power consumption, longer life span and more reliability, meeting a higher demand of modern power grid for reactive compensation.

2 Types and meanings



3 Exterior and mounting size



Note: mounting distance between two capacitors ≥ 50mm

4.1 Connection diagram(with JKGHYBA580 controller)



note : (Phase-splitting + three phase compensation) ≤ 20 sets

4.2 Connection diagram (with JKGHY582/JKGHY controller)



note : (Phase-splitting + three phase compensation) ≤ 20 sets

4.3 Connection diagram (with JKGHY583 controller)



note : three phase compensation ≤ 20 sets

4.4 Connection diagram of three-phase mixed compensation (without controller)



note : (Phase-splitting + three phase compensation) ≤ 32 sets

4.5 Connection diagram of three phase compensation (without controller)



note : three phase compensation type ≤ 32 sets

4.6 Single unit connection diagram



phase-splitting compensation type capacitor

three phase compensation type capacitor

5 Capacitors switching indicator light wiring diagram





three phase compensation type

phase-splitting compensation type

note: Indicator light line uses 0.75mm² multi-core copper cable.

6 Connection of power line

the total capacity of capacitor	1~19 kvar	20~39 kvar	40~70 kvar	
Multi-core copper wire cross-sectional area	10mm ²	16mm ²	25mm ²	

Caution: select the copper cable with corresponding specification. Fasten the screw and pull the power line to ensure the connection is secure enough; otherwise, the connection end will become excessively heated, causing the capacitor to be damaged. Phase-splitting compensation must be connected to neutral line, whose diameter is the same as three phase power incoming line.

7 Connection of grounding line

Grounding line uses single-strand copper cable with cross section not less than 2.5mm². Grounding line must be well connected and connects to the external grounding side.

8.1 Check before turning on the switch

a) If line is well connected, phase sequence is connected right?

b) Check using multimeter buzzer to see if short-circuit occurs between phase lines, phase and grounding line.

c) Signal line plug-type connection must be secure and reliable.

8.2 When power switch is turned on (set the ratio of primary current transformer in the master by manual)

When power switch is turned on, the interface displays "HY ____ ",after approx.1s,the systems enters communication network mode, the interface displays : "- - -", within 60s,each capacitor show "Adr001", "adr002"... address code, it means communication networking successful.

Without controller, systems assigned one capacitor as master automatically, master address is "Ad-000" , slave address will be 001, 002 ...

When the master display "000" after approx.180s, it will enter automatic running mode based on factory default value 100 (100 is ratio of primary current transformer)

If the ratio of primary current transformer is not 100, the master will enter automatic identification of variable ratio of primary current transformer mode, it takes long time (our suggestion: set the ratio of primary current transformer in the master by manual, eg:600/5 set 120)

Setting method: for three phase compensation type, see page no.7, under the setting mode, interface display "05-100", then set the ratio; for phase-splitting compensation type, see page no.9, under setting mode, interface display "04-100", then set the ratio.

with controller (please set the ratio of primary current transformer in the controller,for example 500/5 set 100) setting method: see manual of controller,after setting, system enters the automatic running status.

9.1 Introduction to operator interface of liquid crystal 3-phase compensation



No.	LED/ name	Instruction
		System is in auto running status when green indicator light is on
1	Run	System is in manual running status when red indicator light is on
		System is in Analog status when double- color indicator light is on
2	C1	the first capacitor is working
3	С	none
4	C2	the second capacitor is working
5	menu	press menu button(automatic state:circular display parameters)(under manual,debugging,setting state,back to automatic state) usage of combination keys see operating instructions
6	up	press up (stetting state),cutting in manually (manual state)
7	down	press down (setting state) ,cutting off manually(manual state)
8	LCD	display of faults, setting and measuring parameters.

9.2 automatic running status, press n to query parameters and implication

Automatic running status, with controller, default display see legend no.6, and show address respectively without controller, default display of master see legend no.1, default display of slave see legend no.6

Automatic running status, press <a>[, circular display parameters see following legend

No.	1		2		3		4		5	
Display legend	380 Uac(V)	0.85	2.50	82.3 Q(kvar)	045 tc1(°C) C1	045 1 tc2(°C) C2	00.0 IA(A) C1	00.0 IB(A) C2	00.0 IC(A) C1	- 00 CODE C2
Descrip- tion UAC(V), power factor		secondary c value of pha total reactive	se B(A),	temperatur capacitor (Current of phase B ca	phase A and	Current of capacitor, s and off error	witch on	

No.	6	7	8	9	10
Display legend	Rdr 00 (기 H 님 - 0.0 _{Uac(V)}	TH d - 0.0	Err - 00	Srr - 00
Descrip- tion	The capacitor communication address	THDV (V)(Uac)	THDI (Ib)	warning code details see page no.12	Quantity of slave

Remark: as master, eg." Srr-00" show quantity of slave, as slave, eg" " Srr-00" without any meaning.

9.3 setting status (three phase compensation type)

Systems is under automatic running status, ("running" LED indicator light in green), simultaneously press up and menu button, and then released immediately, systems enters setting status.

And then press "menu" button, contents display relative data according to following legend.

Press "up" button to increase the setting parameters, press "down" button to decrease the setting parameters, setting parameters are saved automatically. press "menu" button to return to automatic running status.

No.	1	2	3	4	5
Display legend	OI- 20.0 C1 Q(kvar)	02- 10.0 _{Q(kvar)} C2	03- 0.96	04- 010	05- 100
Descrip- tion	Capacity of capacitor (C1) (Kvar)		Power factor switching threshold	Switching time delay(S)	Ratio of current transformer
No.	6	7	8	9	10
Display legend	06 001	07 060 tc1(°C)	Over voltage OB- 4 32 Uac(V)	Over voltage 09- Ч Ч9 Uac(V)	Under voltage 10-290 Uac(V)
Descrip-	The capacitor	Temperature protection	I grade over voltage	Il grade over voltage	Under voltage

No.	11	12	13	14	15
Display legend	Over voltage 1 1 - 0 05 Uac(V)	Over current	13-010	I H - I.3 IA(A) IC(A) IB(A) C1 C2	under current IS - IOO Ib(A)
Descrip- tion	over THDV protection threshold	Over THDI protection threshold	Alarm time judgment (S)	Over current multiples of capacitor	Secondary down- current threshold (mA)

protection value (V)

Remark: Legend No. 08.09 (over voltage protection)

communication

address

tion

Voltage exceed I grade protection value, capacitor didn't switch on and off, stop to response

value (°C)

Voltage exceed II grade protection value, capacitors which switched on will be cutted off one by one automatically, quit working

No. 16 Display 090 16 legend Descrip-Capacitor discharge tion time (S)

protection value (V)

protection value (V)

Remark: Legend No. 06(The capacitor communication address)

Under the legend no.06 interface, press "menu" button, just skip it, systems is in automatic communication internet status.

if press "up" or "down" button, it will be considered as manual intervention, when manual intervention, the biggest value ≤ 20 or (≤ 32), it based on the biggest internet quantity of controller or master

After manual intervention, if need to enter automatic communication internet status manually, please set value :255

Remark: Legend No. 16(capacitor discharge time)

Combination switch type: factory default is 30s(adjusted from 30s to 180s)

Synchronous switch type : factory default is 90s(adjusted from 90s to 180s)

10.1 Introduction to operator interface of liquid crystal Phase-splitting compensation



NO.	LED/name	Instruction
		System is in auto running status when green indicator light is on
1 Run	Run	System is in manual running status when red indicator light is on
		System is in Analog status when double- color indicator light is on
2	Ca	the capacitor of phase A is working
3	Cb	the capacitor of phase B is working
4	Сс	the capacitor of phase C is working
5	menu	press menu button(automatic state:circular display parameters)(under manual,debugging,setting state,back to automatic state) usage of combination keys see operating instructions
6	up	press up (stetting state),cutting in manually (manual state)
7	down	press down (setting state) ,cutting off manually(manual state)
8	LCD	display of faults, setting and measuring parameters.

10.2 automatic running status, press

to query parameters and implication

Automatic running status, with controller, default display see legend No.19, and show address respectively. without controller, default display of master see legend No.1, default display of slave see legend No.19. Automatic running status, press "menu", circular display parameters see following legend.

No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Display legend	22 U(V)	OO.	36 ∞∞⊅	I(A)	1.46 phase A	(6.3 Q(kvar)] U(V)	HR - 7. phase A	8
Description		tage and p e A,B and (ower factor C in turn		ondary curren phase A,B ar	t and reactive nd C in turn	display THD	V of phase A,B	and C in turn
No.	10	11	12	13		14		15	
Display legend		R - 2 . phase A	Э	035 t(°C)	035	CIA(A) phase		IC(A) 20.5 phase	· · ·
Description	display THDI of phase A B and		temperature of capacitor		current of pha capacitor	ase A and B	current of pha capacitor, swi error code	ise C tch on and off	
No.	16	17		18	19		20		
Display legend		Erf	35 - F)	Rdr	00 1	9	5rr - 0	9

legend	phase A		orr - 00
Description	Warning code of Phase A,B and C in turn, details see page no.12	The capacitor communication address	Quantity of slave

Remark: Legend no.19, adr-005 means address of slave is 005; ad-001 means independent operation or offline. Ad-000 means master. Legend no.20, as master, eg: "Srr-00" show quantity of slave, as slave, eg "Srr-00" without any meaning.

10.3 setting status (phase-splitting compensation type)

Systems is under automatic running status, ("running" LED indicator light in green), simultaneously press up and menu button, and then released immediately, systems enters setting status.

And then press "menu" button, contents display relative data according to following legend.

Press "up" button to increase the setting parameters, press "down" button to decrease the setting parameters, setting parameters are saved automatically. press "menu" button to return to automatic running status.

No.	1	2	3	4	5
Display legend	01- 20.0 phase C Q(kvar)	02- 0.96	03- 0 10	04- 100	05- 100
Descrip- tion	capacity of capacitor(Kvar)	Power factor switching threshold	Switching time delay(S)	ratio of current transformer	The capacitor communication address

No.	6	7	8	9	10
Display legend	06 - 060 t(°C)	over voltage 01- 250 U(V)	over voltage 08- 250 U(V)	under voltage 09-110 U(V)	over voltage 10- 005 U(V)
Descrip- tion	temperature protection value (°C)	I grade over voltage protection value (V)	II grade over voltage protection value (V)	down voltage protection value (V)	over THDV protection threshold

No.	11	12	13	14	15	
Display legend	over current I(A) - 0 10	15 - 0 10	over current 13 - 1.3 CIA(A) IA phase A	under current I H - I OO I(A)	15 030	
Descrip- tion	Over THDI protection threshold Alarm time judgme		Over current multiples of capacitor	Secondary down- current threshold (mA)	capacitor discharge time(s)	

Remark: Legend No.07, 08 (over voltage protection) Voltage exceed I grade protection value, capacitor didn't switch on and off, stop to response. Voltage exceed II grade protection value, capacitors which switched

No.	16				
Display legend	Imbalance				
Descrip- tion	voltage imbalance degree				

Remark: Legend No.05 (The capacitor communication address)

on will be cutted off one by one automatically, guit working.

Under the legend No.05 interface, press "menu" button, just skip it, systems is in automatic communication internet status

if press "up' or "down" button, it will be considered as manual intervention, when manual intervention, the biggest value ≤ 20 or (≤ 32), it based on the biggest internet quantity of controller or master.

After manual intervention, if need to enter automatic communication internet status manually, please set value: 255.

Remark: Legend No.15 (capacitor discharge time) Combination switch type: factory default is 30s (adjusted from 30s to 180s). Synchronous switch type: factory default is 90s(adjusted from 90s to 180s).

11.1 Manual switching test (Must be met : 1. Not over/under voltage2. Not overheating 3. not voltage phase failure)

three phase compensation:

in manual switching test, Simultaneously press the down button and menu button, and then quickly released, after system enters manual status ("Manual" indicator light illuminates), press "up" button to successively switch on C1, C2 capacitors (if there are two groups), press "down" button to successively switch off C1, C2 capacitors (if there are two groups); switching off and on are performed in order and repeatedly; press "menu" button to return to auto running status. While switching on, use clip-on ammeter to monitor the three-phase current, in normal condition, the currents are almost the same; three phase current is zero when capacitor is completely switched off. phase-Splitting compensation:

in manual switching test, Simultaneously press the down button and menu button, and then quickly released, after system enters manual status ("Manual" indicator light illuminates), press "up" button to successively switch on Ca, Cb, Cc capacitors, press "down" button to successively switch off Ca, Cb, Cc capacitors; switching off and on are performed in order and repeatedly; press "menu" button to return to auto running status. While switching on, use clip-on ammeter to monitor the three-phase current, in normal condition, the currents are almost the same; three phase current is zero when capacitor is completely switched off.

Important: The same one capacitor Manual switch off, once again switch on, You must wait 30 seconds, Internal capacitor voltage drops below 50V, in order to respond. (30 s-180 s can be set).

11.2 Simulation switching function

Long press menu button after 3s to loose, running LED indicator changed from green color to two colors(red and green), systems enter simulation switching status.at this time, controller output control signal, switching status indicator of controller changed, not practical switching on or cutting off capacitor. then long press "menu" button again, after 3s to loose, quit simulation switching status, running LED indicator changed into green color

12 Parameter factory default setting

Capacitor capacity: set according to factory capacity; take three phase compensation capacitor 20+10Kvar for example, capacity 1 is set as 20, capacity 2 is set as 10;

Lower limit of power factor: 0.96

Switching capacitor delay: 10s

Ratio of current transformer: 100

I grade over voltage protection value:432VAC(three phase compensation);240VAC(phase-splitting compensation) II grade over voltage protection value:449VAC(three phase compensation);260VAC(phase-splitting compensation) Over-temperature protective value: 60°C

Communication address: 255 (255 means that the automatic acquisition)

13 Plug-type communication line specification table

4 pcs capacitors to one carton, complimentary 4 pcs D20 type line;

Each 2 cartons capacitors, complimentary 1pc W80 type line;

Each 4 cartons capacitors, complimentary 1pc W260 type line;

Each intelligent controller, complimentary 1 pc D300-W type line

Note: Tolerance ± 2 cm , special length line, pls contact us.

line type	length	Image	remark
W20	20cm	Market Contraction	each two shunt capacitors connection for
W80	80cm		connection for each two layes capacitors in panel box
W260	260cm		connection for capacitors in main and sub paned box
D300-W	300cm		connection for capacitors and controller

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14 Analysis of common faults

Fault	Cause	Solution			
No display of smart capacitor after power on	1.No operating power. 2.Cables get loosened in the control board of smart capacitor	 Check if there is input of voltage to the module; zf MCD swith on Open the shell of module and plug in the cable or press tight. 			
Abnormal communication occurs after power is on	 Communication line of this module is badly connected or unconnected. Loosened terminals and bad contact. Short circuit between two communication lines. Modules of the same ID number occur in the same system. 	 Connect the communication line and use multimeter to measure if the line is connected or not. Fasten the modular terminal. Check communication lines and remove the short-circuit trouble. Change ID numbers of the same modules to different numbers to ensure the communication is normal. 			
Threshold-crossing light illuminates or hinting texts occur after power is on	 Incorrect voltage measuring, over-voltage fault ; phase loss Bus voltage is too high or too low. Wrong setting of over voltage threshold. Wrong setting of over temperature threshold 	 Measure voltage of smart capacitor terminal and remove phase-loss faults. Check the bus voltage and try to keep it within the threshold value. Reset the over-voltage threshold value. Reset the over-temperature threshold value. 			
Smart capacitor shows a lead value of power factor when no capacitor is put into operation.	 Wrong phase sequence of voltage or current. Electrical load has large harmonic wave. When used as slave, fetch the power factor of master. 	 Connect phase sequence of voltage according to the mark on the shell; connect current signal of corresponding phase sequence according to terminal marks; take UA, UB, UC voltage and B phase current only for co-compensation; take UA,UB,UC,UN voltage, IA,IB, IC three phase current for split- compensation; connect to secondary terminals in accordance with phase sequence of voltage. Take filtering measures, otherwise capacitor will be damaged. 			
The current value displayed on the smart capacitor is not in consistent with existing test current value, i.e. measuring error exists.	 Secondary current transformer is damaged. Short-circuit occurs at the output end of secondary current transformer. Secondary side of current transformer in the general cabinet is not through the center of secondary current transformer. Open-circuit of current transformer in the general cabinet 	 Replace secondary current transformer. Check the wiring from secondary current transformer to the module. Check the wiring. 			

15 The meaning of the Warning code

example: three phase compensation display $E_{\Gamma\Gamma} - 21$, , it means: Large voltage harmonics, over voltage.

Phase-splitting compensation display $E \cap R \sim 20$, it means : Large voltage harmonics (phase A)

Phase-splitting compensation : voltage phase failure it means Voltage imbalance.

Err	- <u>5</u> 1			Err - i	57				
*	meaning				•	meaning			
CODE	-		Large voltage harmonics	voltage phase failure	CODE	Under- current	overheating	under voltage	over voltage
0					0				
1				\checkmark	1				\checkmark
2			\checkmark		2			\checkmark	
3			\checkmark	\checkmark	3				
4		\checkmark			4		\checkmark		
5		\checkmark		\checkmark	5		\checkmark		\checkmark
6		\checkmark	\checkmark		6		\checkmark	\checkmark	
7		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	7				
8	\checkmark				8	\checkmark			
9	\checkmark			\checkmark	9	\checkmark			\checkmark
A	\checkmark		\checkmark		A	\checkmark		\checkmark	
в	\checkmark		\checkmark	\checkmark	в				
с	\checkmark	\checkmark			с	\checkmark	\checkmark		
D	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark	D	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark
E	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		E	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	
F	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	F				

